#### **Tools for Industry Diversification & Entrepreneurship (TIDE) Webinar Series**

# Foundations for Financial Success-Personal Budgeting & Planning-A Guide for Commercial Fishermen

Thursday March 20, 10-11am





#### **TIDE Webinar Series, Thursdays 10-11am**

- March 6 Foundations for Financial Success- Organizing Your Business Finances
- March 20- Foundations for Financial Success- Planning & Budgeting
- April 3-Tax Prep for Commercial Fishing- Organize, File & Stay Compliant
- April 17 Funding Opportunities for Commercial Fishing
- May 1-Building Better Credit- Strengthening Your Financial Future





PRIORITIES

STORIES

RESOURCES

ABOUT US

GIVING

GET INVOLVED

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We boldly navigate climate and economic change with island and coastal communities to expand opportunities and deliver solutions.



#### Toolkit for Enhancing Economic Resilience for Fishing Families and Communities

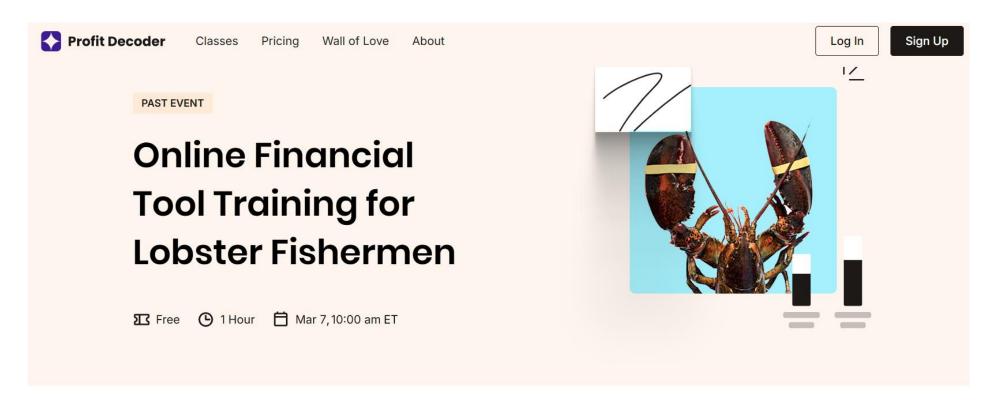
Maine's lobstering communities depend on small business owners to keep their local economies strong, even as they face increasing economic, regulatory and climate pressures. This toolkit helps fishermen build resilient businesses, explore new economic opportunities, and expand their business skills.

Here, you'll find:



Mohinare and Events: Educational sessions severing tonics from financial management

#### Online Financial Tool Training for Lobster Fishermen - Profit Decoder



#### **About the class**

<u>Island Institute</u>, in partnership with Profit Decoder, is excited to offer a customized financial management tool designed specifically for Maine's lobster industry. This tool helps lobstermen gain greater control over their

#### Closed for sign-ups

Please check back soon or explore our other available classes







#### Webinar - Improving Your Lobstering Business with Profit Decoder

APRIL 4, 2025 - 10:00 AM - 11:00 AM

About this Webinar: Island Institute, in partnership with Profit Decoder, is excited to offer a customized financial management tool designed specifically for Maine's lobster industry. This tool helps lobstermen gain greater control over their business finances, make informed decisions, and navigate the challenges of an evolving industry. As part of...

**LEARN MORE** 

Register Here:



## Welcome & Housekeeping

- Thank you for being here today
- This webinar is being recorded, we will share it later
- We will send you the slide deck
- Please ask questions!
- · jfrank@islandinstitute.org or jenn.dobransky@maine.edu





#### **Maine SBDC**

No-cost, confidential, statewide, individualized business advising for current and aspiring small business owners

- Business Planning
- Strategy & Growth
- Financing
- Marketing
- Operations & Management
- Buying/Selling / Exit Planning
- o And More!

Our mission is to assist Maine entrepreneurs in the creation, growth, and success of their small businesses.



## Goals for today

- The importance of personal budgeting/money management
- Financial well-being
- Your money mindset
- Step-by step/ how-to: assess, plan, create, adjust
- · Strategies, tools, tip for success, potpourri
- Next steps/action plan





## Why is this important/planning matters

- . When personal finances are sound, business decisions become less pressured
- Commercial fishing is an unpredictable business with fluctuating income, seasonal changes, and high expenses
- . This unpredictability requires careful money management
- . Supports business growth and sustainability





"A budget is telling your money where to go instead of wondering where it went." —Dave Ramsey

"It takes just as much energy to wish as it does to plan" —Eleanor Roosevelt





## **Your Money Mindset**

- . Comes from family, personal experiences, society, community, culture, media
- . Attitudes toward money influence financial decisions
- Recognizing financial habits and behaviors
- . Your money mindset is learned and can be changed!
- . Focus on your strengths
- . Understanding your money mindset is crucial to your success





#### Overarching Goal- Financial Well-Being

- "The state of being wherein a person can fully meet current and ongoing financial obligations, feel secure in their financial future, and can make choices that allow them to enjoy life."
  - Possible regardless of income
  - You have control of the day-to-day, absorb financial shock, meet your goals, enjoy life





## Understanding this process as a cycle (4 steps)



## Step 1- Assess your current situation

- Understand all sources of income
- List, categorize, track expenses (fixed vs. variable)
- Evaluate debts, identify spending patterns, and areas for improvement
- Set up a system/ use financial tools (spreadsheets, apps, notebooks)





#### Step 2- Set Goals

- · What is important to you? Your spouse/partner?
- Reflects your values
- Think about needs and wants
- · Start broad and then fill in the details
- Have short-term and long-term goals





#### **Setting Financial Goals**

- Short-term-provide immediate milestones to work toward and keep you motivated
- Long-term serve as guiding lights that shape your strategy over time
- . Short-term (3-6 months): Reduce debt, build savings
- . Mid-term (1-3 years): Upgrade equipment, pay off loans
- . Long-term (5+ years): Retirement planning, business expansion
- . Create a comprehensive financial road map



## Step 3- Create a budget/plan

- Written or electronic (choose one that works for you)
- Identify categories, track income and expenses
- Often changes month to month, start with the now
- Focus on the goal of making decisions about money





## **Budget categories**

- Fixed (predictable, recurring)
  - Housing Rent/mortgage, property taxes, insurance
  - Utilities Electricity, water, heating, phone, internet
  - Debt Payments Boat loans, truck loans, credit cards
  - Insurance Health, life, disability
  - Basic Living Costs Groceries, home maintenance
  - Savings
- · Variable (fluctuates)
  - Vehicle Gas and maintenance for personal vehicle
  - Food & Dining Groceries vs. eating out
  - Entertainment & Travel Vacations, hobbies, outings
  - Medical Costs Doctor visits, out-of-pocket expenses
  - Savings





## Step 4- Try it out and adjust

- · Live with it
- · Set some time aside to review
- Identify anything that is impacting the plan
- · Adjust (budget, goals, timelines) as necessary
- Celebrate your success





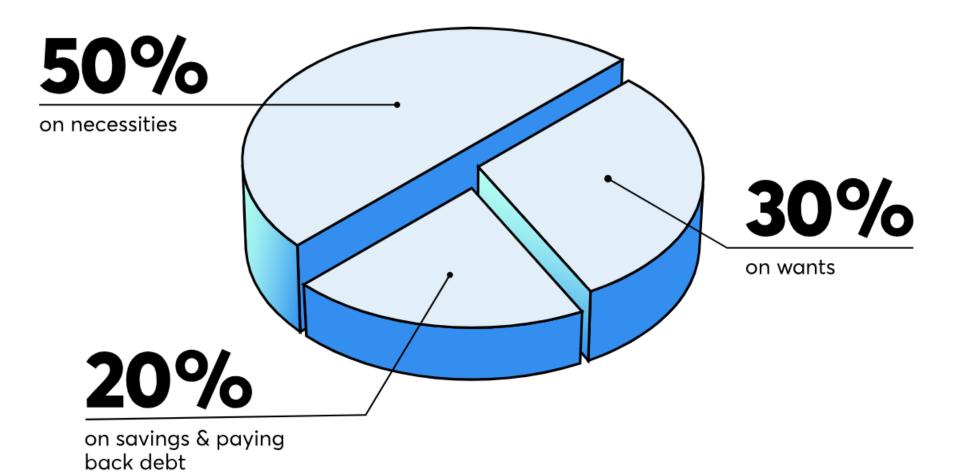
#### **Tools for Financial Success**

- . Pencil and paper
- . Spreadsheets & financial tracking templates
- . Budgeting apps (Mint, YNAB, QuickBooks Self-Employed)
- . Consulting with a financial planner or tax professional





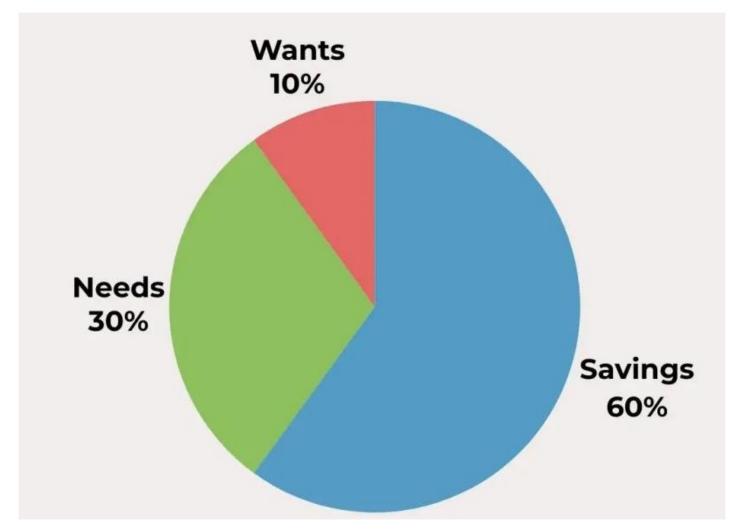
## **Strategies for Effective Budgeting**







# Strategies for Effective Budgeting- peak







# Strategies for Effective Budgeting

CLOTHING

Envelope System: Allocate cash for different spending categories





## Coffee or retirement?

- . \$7.00/day
- . \$150/month
- . \$1800/year
- . \$142,000 after 30 years (6%)





#### **Planning for Seasonal Fluctuations**

- . Build an emergency fund (3-6 months of expenses)
- . Prepay bills during peak seasons
- . Diversify income streams (side jobs, off-season work)
- . Goal is to alleviates stress and create security





#### Consider additional revenue streams

- . Having one revenue stream can create challenges
- Diversification protects against income interruptions and helps build resilience for the inevitable ups and downs
- . Helps to maintain a steady cash flow
- Provides security and growth potential



Beth & Del



## Insurance as risk-management

- Can add a layer of financial security
- General liability, property for business
- Health, disability, life, for personal
- The right combination allows you to mitigate risks on multiple fronts, ensuring a more resilient overall financial position





#### Tips for success

- . Separate business and personal finances
- Understand income variability- base your budget on a conservative average of past earnings, not just peak seasons
- Automate payments for household expenses to avoid fees
- . Save aggressively during peak season to support the slow months
- Use peak-season earnings wisely, don't over-spend when money is flowing in
- Automate savings and taxes (25-30%)





#### **Next Steps & Action Plan**

- . Assess current financial situation
- . Set achievable financial goals
- . Create and implement a budget
- . Work on your money mindset and aim towards financial well-being!





#### **Additional Resources**

JumpStart Maine's Financial Wellness Clearinghouse

https://mejumpstart.org/clearinghouse/

FAME Financial Wellness Resources

https://www.famemaine.com/financial-wellness/personal-financial-wellness/online-financial-wellness/

Maine Credit Unions Financial Literacy Blog

https://mainecreditunions.org/financial-literacy-blog/





## Personal budget & business cash flow

- The link between these 2 is critical!
- Understanding the cash flow pattern enables you to make informed decisions that keep you afloat & thriving
- Cash flow is your financial GPS, illuminating the path of your cash and helping you make decisions





# Questions?









#### Webinar - TIDE Series: Tax Prep for Commercial Fishing - Organize, File & Stay Compliant

APRIL 3, 2025 - 10:00 AM - 11:00 AM

Island Institute and the Small Business Development Centers of Maine have partnered to host the Tools for Industry Diversification and Entrepreneurship (TIDE) webinar series. From budgeting and bookkeeping to tax preparation, credit building, and financing, each webinar offers practical strategies tailored for lobster fishing families and businesses. Participants will find the...

**LEARN MORE** 

Register Here:







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